

(Pages : 4)

L – 3845

Reg. No. :

Name :

First Semester B.Com. Degree Examination, August 2021
Career Related First Degree Programme Under CBCSS
Group 2(a) – Commerce and Tax Procedure and Practice
Vocational Course I

CX 1171 – PRINCIPLES OF TAXATION

(2020 Admission Regular)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – A

Answer **all** questions, **Each** question carries **1** mark.

1. What is Casual Income?
2. State the meaning of set-off?
3. What is Personal Income tax?
4. Rates of Income tax are fixed under _____
5. Compensation received for loss of trading asset is a _____
6. Pension is taxable under _____ head
7. Salary paid by an employer out of capital will be _____
8. Under Income Tax Act depreciation is allowed on _____

P.T.O.

9. Expand CBDT
10. Previous year started from _____

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

SECTION – B

Not exceed one paragraph, Answer **any eight** questions. Each Question carries **2** marks.

11. Define public finance?
12. State the features of Tax.
13. What you mean by finance Act?
14. Who is an assessee?
15. List out any four heads of Gross Total Income?
16. What are conditions to be fulfilled to become Resident of India?
17. What do you mean by taxable capacity?
18. State the meaning of assessment year and financial year?
19. What you mean by special assessment?
20. Define the term Canon of Equity on taxation?
21. What is Capital Gains Tax?
22. How income on agriculture is computed?
23. What are the receipts included in Casual Income?
24. Differentiate between capital receipts and revenue receipts?
25. What are the powers of Principal Director General of Income Tax?
26. Write a note on Income Tax Officer.

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

SECTION – C

Not exceed 120 words, Answer **any six** questions. **Each** question carries **4** marks.

27. What are the objectives of taxation?
28. What are the difference between direct and Indirect taxes?
29. What are the sources of non-tax revenues?
30. Explain the merits of direct Tax.
31. Examine the role of direct and indirect taxes in a country like India.
32. Explain the importance of Indirect tax.
33. What are the factors determining taxable capacity?
34. Discuss the features of a good tax system.
35. What are the objectives of taxation?
36. Write a note on Article 272 of the Indian Constitution.
37. Discuss the main effects of taxation on production.
38. Explain the terms
 - (a) Sales tax
 - (b) Service Tax
 - (c) Fees
 - (d) Fines

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

SECTION – D

Answer **any two** questions. **Each** question carries **15** marks.

39. Discuss the merits and demerits of direct taxes.
40. Explain the role of Indirect Taxes in developing countries.
41. List out the items included in Entry No.46 to 55 of State list of Article 246?
42. Explain the tax system in ancient India.
43. Discuss the tax system during Mughal period.
44. Explain the sources of public revenue.

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)

(Pages : 3)

L – 3700

Reg. No. :

Name :

First Semester B.Com. Degree Examination, August 2021

First Degree Programme under CBCSS

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

**(Common for Foundation Course I – CO 1121/CX 1121/TT 1121/
HM 1121 (2013 Admission) and Core Course I – CO 1141/
CX 1141/TT 1141/HM 1141 (2015 Admission to 2019 Admission)
CC 1141 – (2015-2017 Admission), CC 1142 : 2018-2019 Admission)**

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – A

Answer **all** the questions. Each answer should be in **one word** or in **two** sentences. Each question carries **1** marks.

1. Define Ecosystem.
2. What is water resources?
3. What is food chain?
4. What do you mean by biodiversity?
5. Define pollution.
6. What is waste management?
7. What is ICDS?
8. What is disaster management?

P.T.O.

9. Define natural resources.
10. What is human health?

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

SECTION – B

Write short notes on **any eight** questions. Each answer should not exceed a paragraph. Each question carries **2** marks.

11. What is soil pollution?
12. What is desert ecosystem?
13. What do you mean by food webs?
14. Define consumer.
15. What is recycling?
16. What is family welfare programme?
17. What are the uses of forests?
18. What is hydrosphere?
19. What are point sources?
20. What are genetic resources?
21. Define environmental study.
22. What are human rights?

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

SECTION – C

Short essay type questions. Answer **any six** questions. Each question carries **4** marks.

23. Explain the functions of eco system.
24. What are the main threats of diversity?
25. Explain the types of wastelands.
26. What are the features of Deserts?
27. Explain about waste land reclamation.
28. What are the causes of noise pollution?
29. What is sustainable development?
30. Explain about nuclear hazards.
31. What is ecological succession?

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

SECTION – D

Long essay type questions. Answer **any two** questions. Each question carries **15** marks.

32. Explain the role of an individual in conservation of natural resources.
33. Write about value of education.
34. Explain the functions of forest eco system.
35. Describe of role of waste management in environmental pollution.

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)

Reg. No. :

Name :

First Semester B.A./B.Sc./B.Com. Degree Examination, August 2021

First Degree Programme under CBCSS

LANGUAGE COURSE — I – English

EN 1111.1/EN 1111.2/EN 1111.3 – LANGUAGE SKILLS

**(Common for B.A./B.Sc. (EN 1111.1) B.Com. (EN 1111.2) &
Career Related (EN 1111.3)**

(2020 Admission Regular)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

- I. Answer **all** questions, each in a word or sentence.
1. _____ are sounds during the production of which air escapes through the mouth freely and continuously without any audible friction.
2. The study of production, transmission and reception of speech sounds in human beings is called _____
3. The rise and fall in pitch or utterance bound pitch is referred to as _____
4. If the voice moves from lower to higher pitch within a single syllable it is called _____
5. _____ is a unit of sound.
6. English is said to be _____ since the letters do not correspond to the sound.
7. A word with more than two syllables is called _____

8. Diphthongs are _____ in number.
9. [\] is used to mark _____
10. _____ is a type of communication when people exchange urgent information without using words.

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

II. Answer **any eight**, each in a short paragraph not exceeding **50** words.

11. What is verbal communication?
12. What is noise?
13. Skimming.
14. Name any two barriers to effective communication.
15. State any two rules of telephone etiquette.
16. What are the skills required by an Anchor?
17. What are the factors to be considered to master the skill of public speaking?
18. What is plagiarism?
19. Explain macro skills and micro skills involved in learning a language.
20. Differentiate between close reading and interactive reading.
21. Mention any two ways to follow Netiquette.
22. What are some barriers to reading?
23. What is the difference between interpersonal and intrapersonal communication?
24. Is listening skill important while conducting an interview?
25. Discuss the different types of editing.
26. Write a note on pitch and intonation.

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

III. Answer **any six**, each in a paragraph not exceeding **100** words.

27. Imagine that you are attending an interview and complete the following conversation.

You : May I come in, sir?

Interviewer : _____

You: _____

Interviewer: Good Morning. Be seated please.

You: _____

Interviewer: Can you tell me something about yourself?

You: _____

28. Prepare a speech on the hazards of cutting down trees/ deforestation.
29. Prepare minutes of a meeting conducted by the Film Club in your college. You are the Secretary of the Club and the meeting is related to online screening of a motivational film.
30. Write a script for the anchor who is hosting a cooking competition.
31. Write an email to a well- known sports personality inviting him/her to inaugurate Annual Sports Day in your college.
32. You have been asked to write a report on the lockdown situation in your locality.
33. Edit the passage given below

The greatest contribution to mathematics and by extension to all branches of science was the concept of Zero — given to the world by aryabhatta, an Indian intellectual. The concept was first burrowed by the Arabs and from them through the Phoenicians, it reached the western world. Therefore the intellectual property right to Zero legally, morelly and historically belongs to India and Indians.

34. Write a script for a podcast on the Pandemic and Online education.
35. Write a blog on a place of historical importance in your state.
36. Explain the rules of netiquette to your friend.
37. Write a paragraph on the increasing crimes in India.
38. How would you introduce yourself during an interview?

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

IV. Answer **any two** each in about **300** words.

39. Write a paragraph on any two of the following :

(a) Importance of Value Education

(b) Your dream job

(c) Joint Family System

40. Write a telephone conversation between you and your dentist. It can be about an appointment.

41. Write a letter to the Municipal Chairman complaining about the indiscriminate dumping of waste in your locality.

42. Prepare a cover letter and CV for the post of Office Assistant in a renowned educational institution in response to an advertisement that appeared in a daily.

43. Write a letter to your friend describing your experience on the first day of college.

44. Write a speech to be delivered on World Aids Day.

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)

(Pages : 4)

L – 3707

Reg. No. :

Name :

First Semester B.Com. Degree Examination, August 2021

First Degree Programme under CBCSS

Foundation Course I

**CO 1121/CX 1121/ TT 1121/HM 1121/CC 1121 METHODOLOGY AND
PERSPECTIVES OF BUSINESS EDUCATION**

(2020 Admission Regular)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – A

Answer **all** questions / problems in **one** or **two** sentences.

1. What is business information?
2. What are financial resources?
3. What is a share?
4. State any two difference between seminars and workshops.
5. Who is an entrepreneur?
6. What do you mean by quality of life?
7. Who is a trained manpower?
8. Define the term industry.

P.T.O.

9. What is economic development?
10. What you mean by idea generation?

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

SECTION – B

Answer any **eight** questions/ problems, not exceeding a paragraph.

11. What do you mean by economic system?
12. What is socialism?
13. State the meaning of joint ventures.
14. What you mean by BPO?
15. Write a note on event management.
16. What is meant by managerialism?
17. What do you mean by quality of work life.
18. What is social ethics?
19. What is field study?
20. What do you mean by economic policy?
21. Briefly explain health care industry.
22. Write any two difference between direct taxes and indirect taxes.
23. What are the different types of shares?
24. What you mean by technical analysis?
25. Briefly explain industrialization.
26. Write a note on mixed economy.

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

SECTION – C

Short essay type problems: Answer any **six** questions.

27. Explain the features of capitalism.
28. What are the functions of co-operatives?
29. Explain the need of business ethics.
30. What are the different types taxes paid to government?
31. Explain the steps in establishing a business.
32. What are the characteristics of joint stock company?
33. Explain the role of an entrepreneur in economic development.
34. What are the problems faced by the small organization?
35. What are the merits and demerits of privatization?
36. What are the advantages of joint ventures?
37. What are the benefits of human capital management?
38. Explain the functions of event management?

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

SECTION – D

Long essay type problems: Answer any **two** questions.

39. State the various methods and techniques of collecting and learning business information.
40. Explain the economic and social objectives of a business.
41. Explain the objectives of NSS and its role for promoting the social values.

42. What is Globalisation? Explain the problems of Globalization.

43. Describe the various forms of business organization.

44. Briefly explain the three economic sectors of the economy.

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)

Reg. No. :

Name :

First Semester B.Com. Degree Examination, August 2021

Career Related First Degree Programme Under CBCSS

Group 2(a) – Commerce and Tax Procedure and Practice

Vocational Course I

CX 1171 – PRINCIPLES OF TAXATION

(2020 Admission Regular)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – A

Answer **all** questions, **Each** question carries **1** mark.

1. What is Casual Income?
2. State the meaning of set-off?
3. What is Personal Income tax?
4. Rates of Income tax are fixed under _____
5. Compensation received for loss of trading asset is a _____
6. Pension is taxable under _____ head
7. Salary paid by an employer out of capital will be _____
8. Under Income Tax Act depreciation is allowed on _____

9. Expand CBDT
10. Previous year started from _____

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

SECTION – B

Not exceed one paragraph, Answer **any eight** questions. Each Question carries 2 marks.

11. Define public finance?
12. State the features of Tax.
13. What you mean by finance Act?
14. Who is an assessee?
15. List out any four heads of Gross Total Income?
16. What are conditions to be fulfilled to become Resident of India?
17. What do you mean by taxable capacity?
18. State the meaning of assessment year and financial year?
19. What you mean by special assessment?
20. Define the term Canon of Equity on taxation?
21. What is Capital Gains Tax?
22. How income on agriculture is computed?
23. What are the receipts included in Casual Income?
24. Differentiate between capital receipts and revenue receipts?
25. What are the powers of Principal Director General of Income Tax?
26. Write a note on Income Tax Officer.

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

SECTION – C

Not exceed 120 words, Answer **any six** questions. **Each** question carries **4** marks.

27. What are the objectives of taxation?
28. What are the difference between direct and Indirect taxes?
29. What are the sources of non-tax revenues?
30. Explain the merits of direct Tax.
31. Examine the role of direct and indirect taxes in a country like India.
32. Explain the importance of Indirect tax.
33. What are the factors determining taxable capacity?
34. Discuss the features of a good tax system.
35. What are the objectives of taxation?
36. Write a note on Article 272 of the Indian Constitution.
37. Discuss the main effects of taxation on production.
38. Explain the terms
 - (a) Sales tax
 - (b) Service Tax
 - (c) Fees
 - (d) Fines

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

SECTION – D

Answer **any two** questions. **Each** question carries **15** marks.

39. Discuss the merits and demerits of direct taxes.
40. Explain the role of Indirect Taxes in developing countries.
41. List out the items included in Entry No.46 to 55 of State list of Article 246?
42. Explain the tax system in ancient India.
43. Discuss the tax system during Mughal period.
44. Explain the sources of public revenue.

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)

(Pages : 4)

L – 3701

Reg. No. :

Name :

First Semester B.Com. Degree Examination, August 2021

First Degree Programme Under CBCSS

Core Course I/Core Course – II

CO 1141/CX 1141/TT 1141/HM 1141/CC 1142 : ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

(2020 Admission Regular)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – A

(Very Short Answer type) Answer **all** questions (1 mark each).

1. What are 'Keystone' species?
2. Where do we find riparian forests?
3. What is a red data book?
4. Which nutrients in excess, triggers eutrophication in surface water?
5. DO of water is analyzed by _____ titration.
6. Expand TOC, how it is related to COD?
7. Ozone is used as a _____ in water treatment.
8. Name the industry which contributes to thermal pollution in water bodies.

P.T.O.

9. Define 'environment'.
10. June 5th marks the first ever international conference on environment. Name this conference.

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

SECTION – B

(Short Answer Type) Answer **any eight** questions (2 marks each).

11. Define 'pollution'.
12. Differentiate TSS and TDS in water.
13. What are the health impacts of PM 2.5?
14. How noise is measured and explain 'Decibel'.
15. What is sustainable development?
16. Specify the various solid waste management rules in India.
17. Explain rain water harvesting techniques.
18. What is Extended Producer Responsibility?
19. Explain 'Right for a wholesome environment'.
20. Explain Article 51A(g) of Indian Constitution.
21. Explain two sources of renewable energy.
22. Write short note on saline water intrusion.
23. Explain Niche in an ecosystem.
24. What is SMOG?
25. What is an 'inverted ecological pyramid'?
26. Briefly explain environmental ethics.

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

SECTION – C

(Short essay type, not to exceed **120** words) Answer **any six** questions. (**4** marks each)

27. What is BOD? Explain its significance in assessing the quality of water.
28. Explain the cause and impacts of acid rain.
29. Write an account on major polluted river stretches of Kerala.
30. Write a short note on *in-situ* conservation of biodiversity.
31. Discuss the sources of air pollution in an urban environment.
32. What is plastic pollution? Explain the provisions of Plastic Waste Management Rules of 2016.
33. Inequality in resource distribution is the major cause of environmental degradation. Explain.
34. Explain briefly the various treatment units in a wastewater treatment plant.
35. Mention the recyclable waste streams in our domestic solid wastes. Explain secondary recycling of materials.
36. Briefly explain soil pollution with respect to intensive agriculture practices.
37. Write a note on National Ambient Air Quality standards of India.
38. Write an account of major acts related to environment in India and the regulatory mechanism to ensure environmental compliance.

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

SECTION – D

(Long essay type) Answer **any two** questions. (**15** marks each)

39. Explain the impacts of population growth on environment and suggest measures to control environmental degradation.
40. Write a detailed note on hydrological cycle with the help of a neat diagram.

41. Explain biodiversity hot spots, discuss the relevance of Western Ghats with respect to biodiversity. Suggest actions to protect the ecological sensitive areas of Western Ghats.
42. Write note on the gaseous and particulate pollutants from coal fired thermal power plant. Explain the air pollution control measures commonly used to control particulate emissions from industries.
43. Give an account on sewage treatment based on activated sludge process with the help of a layout diagram.
44. Discuss the environmental issues in Kerala with respect to municipal solid waste and domestic sewage. Explain the possible control measures and preventive strategies to safeguard the surface waters and coastline from illegal dumping of waste.

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)

(Pages : 4)

L – 3344

Reg. No. :

Name :

First Semester B.A./B.Sc./B.Com. Degree Examination, August 2021

First Degree Programme Under CBCSS

Language Course – I — English

EN 1111.1/EN 1111.2/EN 1111.3.: LISTENING, SPEAKING AND READING

**(Common for B.A./B.Sc. (EN 1111.1), B.Com. (EN 1111.2) and Career
Related 2(a) (EN 1111.3)**

(2016 to 2018 Admission)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

- I. Answer all questions, each in a word or a sentence.
1. What is the gap between the vocal cords called?
2. What is a voiced sound?
3. What is a syllable?
4. What is word stress?
5. What is scanning?
6. In which play does the character Gaultier appear?
7. How many Diphthongs are there in English?

P.T.O.

8. How many syllables are there in the word 'economically'?
9. Mark primary stress in the word 'above'.
10. Write a word in which the sound /p/ is silent.

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

II. Answer **any eight**, each in a short paragraph not exceeding **50** words.

11. What is the difference between listening and hearing?
12. The police suspect that there will be an attempt of assassination and advises the Queen to cancel her customary ride to the park.
13. /p, t, k, f, s, h/ are examples.
14. Intonation is the way the pitch of your voice goes up and down as you talk something.
15. Indian English or IndE is one of the oldest regional varieties of the English.
16. What are passive and active articulators?
17. What is reading?
18. What is phonics?
19. What is scanning ? Give two examples.
20. Transcribe the following words: above, college.
21. What are the three things Abel Merry weather says she has to do on Monday?
22. Describe the characters in the play "the pie and the Tart".

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

III. Answer **any six**, each in a paragraph not exceeding **100** words.

23. Attempt a conversation between a Travel agent and a tourist who is visiting Keralam for the first time.
24. Describe the character of Amelia Slater.

25. What are the differences between intensive reading and extensive reading?
26. Scan the following poem and find answer to the following questions

Well, son, I'll tell you:

Life for me ain't been no crystal stair.

It's had tacks in it,

And splinters.

And boards torn up,

And places with no carpet on the floor—

Bare.

But all the time

I've been a-climbin' on,

And reachin, landin's,

And turnin, corners.

And sometimes goin' in the dark

Where there ain't been no light.

So boy, don't you turn back.

Don't you set down on the steps

'Cause you finds it's kinder hard.

Don't you fall now—

For I've still goin', honey,

I've still climbin'.

And life for me ain't been no crystal stair.

- 1) What kind of life has the mother lead?
- 2) What does the speaker encounter on the stairs?
- 3) What are the three pieces of advice the speaker gives the boy?
- 4) What is the meaning of crystal stair in the poem?

27. You are Ravi, a sales man at a mobile shop. Construct a conversation between you and a customer who has come to purchase a mobile phone.
28. Word stress.
29. Write about the barriers to reading.
30. Explain the significance of the title "The Brink Of silence".
31. Read the passage intensely and answer the following questions

On a hike in East Africa 2 million years ago, you might well have encountered a familiar cast of human characters: *anxious mothers cuddling their babies and clutches of carefree children playing in the mud: temperamental youths chafing against the dictates of society and weary elders who just wanted to be left in peace: chest thumping machos trying to impress the local beauty and wise old matriarchs who had already seen it all. These archaic humans loved, played, formed close friendships and competed for status and power — but so did chimpanzees, baboons and elephants. There was nothing special about humans. Nobody, least of all humans themselves, had any inkling that their descendants would one day walk on the moon, split the atom, fathom the genetic code and write history books. The most important thing to know about prehistoric humans is that they were insignificant animals with no more impact on their environment than gorillas, fireflies or jellyfish.*

- 1) What are the familiar cast of human characters?
- 2) Why prehistoric humans were described as insignificant?
- 3) What are achievements of modern man mentioned in the passage?
- 4) List the animals to which prehistoric humans are compared.

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

IV. Answer **any two**, each in about **2 or 3** pages.

32. What is reading? What are the sub-skills of reading?
33. Write about the pathos and humour in the play "the Pie and the Tart".
34. Describe the organs of speech and speech mechanism.
35. Imagine that you are the reporter of a famous news channel, prepare and interview done by you with a famous film star.

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)

(Pages : 4)

L – 3847

Reg. No. :

Name :

First Semester B.Com. Degree Examination, August 2021

Career Related First Degree Programme under CBCSS

CX 1131 : MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS

(2020 Admission Regular)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – A

Answer **all** questions in **one** or **two** sentences each. **Each** question carries **1** mark.

1. Define Economics.
2. Define decision making.
3. What is cross elasticity?
4. What is meant by demand?
5. Define production.
6. What are economies of scale?
7. What is meant by 'laws of production'?
8. What is price skimming?
9. What is depression?
10. What is fiscal policy?

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

P.T.O.

SECTION – B

Answer any **eight** questions in not exceeding one paragraph each. **Each** question carries **2** marks.

11. What is the relationship of managerial economics with accounting?
12. What is optimisation?
13. What is meant by elasticity of demand?
14. What is a demand schedule?
15. What is "Giffens Paradox"?
16. Distinguish between land and capital as factors of production.
17. What is isoquant?
18. What is geographical pricing?
19. What is business forecasting?
20. What is cost plus pricing?
21. What is business cycle?
22. What is inflation?
23. What are the main phases of the life cycle of a product?
24. What is 'Delphi method' of demand forecasting?
25. What is meant by 'marginal product'?
26. Are cyclical fluctuations necessary for economic growth?

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

SECTION – C

Answer any **six** questions in not exceeding 120 words each. **Each** question carries **4** marks.

27. Discuss the importance of managerial economics in the process of decision making.
28. What are the limitations of demand forecasting?
29. What are the various degrees of price elasticity?
30. State the law of variable proportion.
31. What is production function?
32. What is going rate pricing?
33. What are the objectives of pricing policy?
34. What are the causes of business cycle?
35. What are the features of recession?
36. Define advertising elasticity of demand and state its importance.
37. What is the utility of cost plus pricing for public sector units?
38. What are the peculiarities of land as a factor of production?

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

SECTION – D

Answer any **two** questions in not exceeding **four** pages each. **Each** question carries **15** marks.

39. Explain the scope and nature of managerial economics.
40. Explain briefly the various methods of demand forecasting.

41. What are factors that influence pricing?
42. Describe the use business cycles in business decisions.
43. Explain the concept of return to scale.
44. Why is demand analysis essential for successful production planning and capital expansion?

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)

(Pages : 4)

L – 4666

Reg. No. :

Name :

First Semester B.Com. Degree Examination, August 2021

Career Related First Degree Programme Under CBCSS

Hindi

Language Course

Additional Language

HN 1111.4 - SHORT STORY AND TRANSLATION

(2017-2019 Admission)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

I. प्रत्येक प्रश्न का उत्तर एक शब्द या एक वाक्य में लिखिए।

1. ममता कालिया का जन्म कब हुआ?

2. बिसाती किसकी कहानी है?

3. मन्नू भण्डारी का वास्तविक नाम क्या है?

4. प्रेमचन्द का जन्म कब और कहाँ हुआ?

5. बोलने वाली औरत किसकी रचना है?

6. 'यही सच' कहानी का केन्द्रीय विषय क्या है?

7. अनुवाद में कितनी भाषायें अनिवार्य हैं?

8. Rejected का हिन्दी समानार्थी शब्द लिखिए।

P.T.O.

9. महालेखाकार का अंग्रेजीसमानार्था शब्द लिखिए।
10. Ministry of Youth Welfare का हिन्दी समानार्था शब्द लिखिए।

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

II. किन्हीं आठ प्रश्नों के उत्तर लिखिए।

11. ठाकुर के कुएँ से पानी क्यों चुराने गयी?
12. 'उमस' कहानी का विषय क्या है?
13. 'ठाकुर का कुआँ' कहानी में चित्रित समाज की विशेषतायें बताइए।
14. बिसाती कहानी का वर्णन क्या है?
15. 'यही सच है' कहानी में कौन सा पुष्प संजय लाया करता है?
16. 'बिसाती' क्यों माल छोड़कर गया?
17. दीपा क्या करती है?
18. राणी कौन है? उसकी पीडा क्या है?
19. अनुवाद के कितने चरण हैं? क्या क्या हैं?
20. निम्नलिखित शब्दों का हिन्दी समानार्थी शब्द लिखिए।
- (a) Agriculture officer
- (b) Ministry of Education.
21. निम्नलिखित वाक्यांशों का अंग्रेजी अनुवाद लिखिए।
- (a) मूल रूप में
- (b) सूचनार्थ
22. अनुवाद में किन किन भाषाओं की जानकारी अनिवार्य है?

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

III. किन्हीं छः प्रश्नों के उत्तर 120 शब्दों में लिखिए।

23. विनोद का चरित्र चित्रण कीजिए।

24. गंगी ताज़ा पानी क्यों नहीं ला पायी?

25. बिसाती पैसे क्यों नहीं लेता है?

26. संजय का चरित्र चित्रण कीजिए।

27. राणी का चरित्र चित्रण कीजिए।

हिन्दी से अंग्रेज़ी में एक और अंग्रेज़ी से हिन्दी में एक खण्ड का अनुवाद करना अनिवार्य है।

28. गांधीजी 1892 से 1914 तक दक्षिण अफ्रीका में थे। वहाँ रहते हुए उन्होंने यूरोपवासियों के द्वारा दक्षिण आफ्रिका के रहने वाले अपने अनुभवों का तथ्यात्मक विवरण प्रकाशित किया। किन्तु इसके अत्युक्तिपूर्ण रूप को इंग्लैंड और दक्षिण अफ्रीका में बहुत प्रसारित किया गया और इससे दक्षिण अफ्रीका के गोरे लोग गांधीजी से नाराज़ हो गए। जब वे डरबन लौटे तो उनके विरुद्ध जनभावना फैल गयी। नेटाल सरकार ने उनके जहाज़ को बन्दरगाह में प्रवेश करने से कुछ दिन रोक दिया। और उनको उतरने से रोकने का प्रयास किया।

29. लाहौल और स्पीति हिमाचल प्रदेश के सबसे बड़े जिले हैं। यह ऊँचे पर्वतों का विशाल क्षेत्र है। यह एक संकरी घाटी है जिसके उत्तर में लद्दाख और तिब्बत पूर्व में किन्नौर और दक्षिण में कुल्लू घाटी है। लाहौल की लगभग आधी जनसंख्या बौद्ध है, जबकि शेष आधी हिन्दूलाहौल के मन्दिरों और घरों में दोनों धर्मों की मूर्तियाँ साथ-साथ देखी जा सकती है। इस क्षेत्र की मुख्य भाषा भोटी है, जो तिब्बती से मिलती है।

30. A poor woman once came to Mahatma Buddha to ask him whether he could give her medicine to restore her dead child to life. The holyman touched by the great sorrow of the woman, told her that there was only one medicine which could revive her son. He asked her to bring a handful of mustard seeds from a house where death has never entered. The sorrowing mother went from door to door seeking the mustard seed, but at every door she met with sad replied. One said, "I have lost my husband", another said "Our youngest child died last year". She returned with a heavy heart to Buddha and told him the result of her quest. Then Buddha told her tenderly that she must not think much of her grief, since sorrow and death are common to all.

31. It is true to say that service to man is service to God. Rabindranath Tagore in his poem 'Leave this chanting' says that God could be found with the hard working people. He suggest that service to the masses is the service to God. All the saints and religious teachers have stressed the importance of serving humanity. If we lend a helping hand to a person in need, if we bring comfort to a troubled mind if we wipeout tears form a poor man's eye we certainly serve God through ourselfless acts. It is said that God loves those who love their fellow beings. So the best way to serve God is to serve humanity.

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

IV. किन्हीं दो प्रश्नों के उत्तर करीब 250 शब्दों में लिखिए।

32. 'ठाकुर का कुआँ' कहानी में चित्रित सामाजिक कुरीतियों के सेक्षित चित्रण कीजिए।
33. 'उमस' कहानी की शीर्षक की सार्थकता पर लिखिए।
34. 'बिसाती' कहानी का कथानक संक्षेप में लिखकर उसकी विशेषताओं पर प्रकाश डालिए।
35. 'यही मच है' का कथानक संक्षेप में लिखकर उसमें चित्रित विषय की आलोचना कीजिए।

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)

(Pages : 4)

L – 3715

Reg. No. :

Name :

First Semester B.A./B.Sc./B.Com. Degree Examination, August 2021

Career Related First Degree Programme under CBCSS

Malayalam

Language Course II : Additional Language I

ML 1111.3 : ഗദ്യസാഹിത്യം

(2020 Admission - Regular)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

- I. ഒറ്റ വാക്കിലോ, വാക്യത്തിലോ ഉത്തരമെഴുതുക.
1. വിണപൂവ് രചിച്ചതാര്?
2. 1996 ലെ കേരളസാഹിത്യഅക്കാദമി അവാർഡിന് അർഹമായ നോവൽ.
3. 'അടക്കളയിൽ നിന്ന് അരങ്ങത്തേക്ക്' നാടകം രചിച്ചതാര്?
4. പരിസ്ഥിതിദർശനം മലയാളകവിതയിൽ എന്ന പഠനഗ്രന്ഥം രചിച്ചതാര്?
5. തോമസ് ഹാർഡിയുടെ മാസ്റ്റർപീസ് എന്ന് മുണ്ടശ്ശേരി വിശേഷിപ്പിക്കുന്ന കൃതി.
6. സ്പന്ദിക്കുന്ന അസ്ഥിമാടം എന്ന ലേഖനം ഉൾക്കൊള്ളുന്ന എം.കെ. സാനുവിന്റെ കൃതി.
7. വ്യഭാസദനത്തിലേക്കുള്ള യാത്രയ്ക്കിടയിൽ സിറിയക് ആന്റണി കണ്ട ബോർഡിലെ തലക്കെട്ട് എന്തായിരുന്നു?
8. ചേന്നൻ തകഴിയുടെ ഏതു കഥയിലെ മുഖ്യകഥാപാത്രമാണ്?
9. 'കണ്ണീരും കിനാവും' ഏത് സാഹിത്യവിഭാഗത്തിൽ ഉൾപ്പെടുന്നു?
10. ശുദ്ധമലയാളം ആരുടെ കൃതിയാണ്?

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

P.T.O.

26. തെറ്റ് തിരുത്തുക :

- (1) താൻ അൻപതുവർഷമായി നടത്തിയിരുന്ന നികുതി വെട്ടിപ്പ് അവസാനിച്ചതായി മന്ത്രി അവകാശപ്പെട്ടു.
- (2) അവിടെ ഏകദേശം അയ്യായിരത്തോളം സ്ത്രീകൾ ഉണ്ടായിരുന്നു.

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

III. നൂറ്റിയിരുപതു വാക്കിൽ കവിയാതെ ആറു ചോദ്യത്തിന് ഉത്തരമെഴുതുക.

- 27. എലിയറ്റിന്റെ വാദം പലപ്പോഴും ഹെർക്കുലീസിന്റെ അധ്വനകഥകളെ ഓർമ്മിപ്പിക്കുന്നുവെന്ന് കെ.പി. അപ്പൻ അഭിപ്രായപ്പെടുന്നതെന്തുകൊണ്ട്?
- 28. കൂട്ടനാടൻജീവിതത്തിന്റെ നേർച്ചിത്രമെന്ന നിലയിൽ തക്ഷിയുടെ വെള്ളപ്പൊക്കത്തിൽ പ്രസക്തമാകുന്നതെങ്ങനെ?
- 29. വി.ടി.യുടെ ജീവിതത്തിൽ അക്ഷരത്തിന്റെ മഹാജ്യോതിസ് പ്രകാശിക്കാനിടയായതെങ്ങനെ?
- 30. മാധവികുട്ടിയുടെ ആഖ്യാനത്തിന്റെ സവിശേഷത, 'നെയ്പായസ'ത്തെ ആധാരമാക്കി വിശദമാക്കുക.
- 31. 'അങ്ങനെ ജീവിച്ചു മരിച്ചു പോകും. അതും തമാശതന്നെ' - ആരാണിങ്ങനെ ചിന്തിക്കുന്നത്? വിശദീകരിക്കുക.
- 32. രോഗശയ്യയിൽക്കിടന്ന ചങ്ങമ്പുഴയെ ചെന്ന് കണ്ട് മനോരമ ലേഖകൻ തയ്യാറാക്കിയ റിപ്പോർട്ടിലെ വിവരങ്ങൾ എന്തെല്ലാം?
- 33. നിർമ്മലയ്ക്ക് 'വൃദ്ധസദന'ത്തിലുള്ള സ്ഥാനമെന്ത്?
- 34. പ്രകൃതിവിഭവങ്ങൾ ചൂഷണം ചെയ്യുന്ന പ്രവണത അനിയന്ത്രിതമായതെങ്ങനെ?
- 35. ഉമിത്തിയിൽ ദഹിച്ചാലും തീരാത്ത പാപകർമ്മം എന്ന് വി.ടി. ഓർമ്മിക്കുന്നതെന്ത്?
- 36. യോഗക്ഷേമസഭ നടത്തിയ പുരോഗമനപ്രവർത്തനങ്ങൾ എന്തെല്ലാം?
- 37. പന്മന സൂചിപ്പിക്കുന്ന ശൈലീഭാഷങ്ങൾ ഏവ?
- 38. 'ഒരു പിരിലൂസനായ കവിയിരുന്ന് പൃല്ലു പഠിച്ചാൽ അത് അനുഭവത്തിന് , ഞാൻ പഠിച്ചാലോ അത് കിറുക' - ആരുടെ പരാതിയാണിത്? വിശദമാക്കുക.

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

IV. മൂന്നു പുറത്തിൽ കവിയാതെ രണ്ട് ചോദ്യത്തിന് ഉത്തരം എഴുതുക.

39. സ്രീകമാപാത്രങ്ങളോട് സാഹിത്യകാരന്മാർക്കുണ്ടായിരുന്ന പക്ഷപാതത്തെക്കുറിച്ച് മുണ്ടശ്ശേരി അഭിപ്രായപ്പെടുന്നതെന്തെല്ലാം?
40. സമുദായപരിഷ്കരണത്തിനും സാമൂഹികമായ മുന്നേറ്റത്തിനും നേതൃത്വം നൽകുവാൻ വി.ടി.യെ പ്രേരിപ്പിച്ച ഘടകങ്ങളെന്തെല്ലാം?
41. 'വൃദ്ധസദന'ത്തിന്റെ പ്രമേയപരവും ആഖ്യാനപരവുമായ സവിശേഷതകൾ ചർച്ച ചെയ്യുക.
42. മണ്ണ് എന്ന കഥയുടെ സാമൂഹികവിമർശനതലം വ്യക്തമാക്കുക.
43. 'പരിസ്ഥിതിയും പുരോഗതിയും' എന്ന് വിഷയത്തെക്കുറിച്ച് ഉപന്യാസം തയ്യാറാക്കുക.
44. മലയാളത്തിലേക്ക് തർജ്ജമ ചെയ്യുക.

Any language should grow by borrowing words from many other languages. English language leads the way here. 'Original English does not even have a script. It was probably, an offspring of the marriage between the local Gaelic, spoken by the inhabitants of the English Isles in the 11th Century, when the invading Normans brought with them their French. Gaelic itself came from Hungarian. More than half of the words in the present day English came from other languages. The other half could be rightly called Anglo-Saxon in origin. Many Indian languages will have to learn a lesson from English in not being too narrow minded in using common words from other languages which the common man understands, instead of trying to find out long-winded new word in their own language.

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)

Reg. No. :

Name :

First Semester B.A./B.Sc./B.Com. Degree Examination, August 2021

First Degree Programme under CBCSS

Language Course – I – English

EN 1111.1/EN 1111.2/EN 1111.3 : LANGUAGE SKILLS

**(Common for B.A./B.Sc. (EN 1111.1), B.Com (EN 1111.2) & Career Related
(EN 1111.3)**

(2019 Admission)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

1. Answer **all** questions, each in a word or sentence.
1. _____ is a type of communication when people exchange urgent information without using words.
2. The study of production, transmission and reception of speech sounds in human beings is called _____.
3. [\] is used to mark _____.
4. If the voice moves from lower to higher pitch within a single syllable it is called _____.
5. A word with more than two syllables is called _____.
6. The rise and fall in pitch or utterance bound pitch is referred to as _____.

7. _____ is a unit of sound.
8. English is said to be _____ since the letters do not correspond to the sound.
9. Diphthongs are _____ in number.
10. _____ are sounds during the production of which air escapes through the mouth freely and continuously without any audible friction.

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

II. Answer **any eight**, each in a short paragraph not exceeding **50** words.

11. What is verbal communication?
12. What is noise?
13. *Skimming*
14. Name any two barriers to effective communication.
15. State any two rules of telephone etiquette.
16. What are the skills required by an Anchor?
17. What is plagiarism?
18. Explain macro skills and micro skills involved in learning a language.
19. Differentiate between close reading and interactive reading.
20. What is the difference between interpersonal and intrapersonal communication?
21. Discuss the different types of editing.
22. Write a note on pitch and intonation.

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

III. Answer **any six**, each in a paragraph not exceeding **100** words.

23. Imagine that you are attending an interview and complete the following conversation.

You : May I come in, sir?

Interviewer : _____

You : _____

Interviewer : Good Morning. Be seated please.

You : _____

Interviewer : Can you tell me something about yourself?

You : _____

24. Prepare a speech on the hazards of cutting down trees / deforestation.

25. Prepare minutes of a meeting conducted by the Film Club in your college. You are the Secretary of the Club and the meeting is related to online screening of a motivational film.

26. Write a script for the anchor who is hosting a cooking competition.

27. Edit the passage given below

The greatest contribution to mathematics and by extension to all branches of science was the concept of Zero-given to the world by aryabhatta, an Indian intellectual. The concept was first burrowed by the Arabs and from them through the Phoenicians, it reached the western world. Therefore the intellectual property right to Zero legally, morelly and historically belongs to India and Indians.

28. Write a blog on a place of historical importance in your state.

29. Explain the rules of netiquette to your friend.

30. How would you introduce yourself during an interview?

31. Write a script for a podcast on Pandemic and Online Teaching.

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

IV. Answer **any two** each in about **300** words.

32. Write a paragraph on **any two** of the following

(a) Importance of Value Education

(b) Your dream job

(c) Joint Family System.

33. Write a telephone conversation between you and your dentist. It can be about an appointment.

34. Prepare a cover letter and CV for the post of Office Assistant in a renowned educational institution in response to an advertisement that appeared in a daily.

35. Write a speech to be delivered on World Aids Day.

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)

(Pages : 3)

L – 3705

Reg. No. :

Name :

First Semester B.Com. Degree Examination, August 2021

First Degree Programme under CBCSS

METHODOLOGY AND PERSPECTIVES OF BUSINESS EDUCATION

**Foundation Course I – CO 1121/CX 1121/TT 1121/HM 1121/CC 1121
(2015 Admission to 2017 Admission)**

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – A

Answer all questions in **one** word to maximum of **two** sentences. **Each** question carries **1** mark.

1. What do you mean by economic development?
2. State the major feature of a socialist economy.
3. What do you understand by public sector?
4. What is privatisation?
5. What is an entrepreneurship?
6. What do you understand by retained earnings?
7. Write two examples of the application of technology in the area of production.
8. What do you mean quality of work life?
9. State the meaning of business information.
10. What do you understand by symposiums?

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

P.T.O.

SECTION – B

Answer any **eight** questions not exceeding one paragraph. **Each** question carries **2** marks.

11. Give the name of any one MNCs operating in Kerala and briefly explain their operation.
12. Write two limitations of partnership.
13. What is joint venture?
14. Explain the term managerialism.
15. State the main features of commercial paper.
16. Differentiate between direct and indirect tax.
17. Explain the concept of quality circles.
18. How does trained man power enhance quality at national level?
19. Write a short note on observation as a method of learning business information.
20. Bring out the main difference between seminars and workshops.
21. How does the division of labour lead to increased production?
22. Describe any two management problems in large scale organisations.

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

SECTION – C

Answer any **six** questions not exceeding **120** words. **Each** question carries **4** marks.

23. Explain the role of business in economic development.
24. Narrate the disadvantages of globalisation.

25. State the features of PSUs.
26. How will you classify entrepreneurs based on type of business?
27. Distinguish between money market and capital market.
28. What are the different models of environmental analysis?
29. Differentiate between preference and equity shares.
30. Write a note on reforms in indirect tax system in India.
31. What are the components of macro environment?

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

SECTION – D

Answer any **two** questions not exceeding **4** pages. **Each** question carries **15** marks.

32. Explain the advantages and imitations of co-operative societies.
33. List out the objectives of privatisation What are the different forms (modes) of privatisation.
34. Explain the management problems faced by small medium and large organisations.
35. What are the contents of a project report?

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)